What is SARE?
Since 1988, the Sustainable Agriculture Research & Education (SARE) program has been the go-to USDA grants and outreach program for farmers, ranchers, researchers and educators who want to develop innovations that improve farm profitability, protect water and land, and revitalize communities. To date, SARE has awarded over $310 million to more than 7,433 initiatives.

SARE is grassroots with far-reaching impact
Four regional councils of expert practitioners set priorities and make grants in every state and island protectorate.

SARE communicates results
SARE shares project results by requiring grantees to conduct outreach and grower engagement; and by maintaining an online library of practical publications, granteeproduced information products and other educational materials.

SARE: Advancing the Frontier of Sustainable Agriculture in...

Tennessee

Project Highlight: Cover Crops Help Manage Appletree Borer

The flatheaded appletree borer (FAB) is a significant economic pest in orchards, nurseries and urban landscapes, and in Tennessee’s production nurseries, red maples are one of the most problematic trees for FAB attacks. Determined to find a solution to this problem, Tennessee State University researcher Karla Addesso and her project team used a SARE grant to evaluate the efficacy of applying a winter cover crop to field-grown nursery red maple trees to act as a barrier to FAB oviposition, an aid to preventing leaching of imidacloprid (a commonly used insecticide) from the root zone of the trees, and as a natural weed suppression technique.

After trying a few mixes, the team determined that a ryegrass/crimson clover mix was extremely effective at camouflaging the tree trunks from the pest, making it less likely to lay eggs. The cover crops reduced pest attacks by 95 percent. In addition to acting as a barrier, the cover crop mix also reduced the temperatures of the tree trunks, making the trees a less preferable egg-laying site.

Based on their highly promising results, the team proposes a systems approach to in-field nursery tree production by incorporating a winter cover crop combined with optimized pesticide use to simultaneously maximize FAB control and plant growth while minimizing crop damage, weed competition and insecticide runoff.

For more information on this project, see sare.org/projects, and search for project number OS14-084.

SARE in Tennessee

southern.sare.org/sare-in-your-state/tennessee

$2,508,372
in total funding

60 grant projects
(since 1988)

For a complete list of grant projects state by state, go to www.sare.org/state-summaries
SARE Grants in Tennessee

Total awards: 60 grants
- 23 Farmer/Rancher
- 14 Graduate Student
- 5 On Farm Research/Partnership
- 6 Professional Development Program
- 12 Research and Education

Total funding: $2,508,372
- $229,826 Farmer/Rancher
- $151,561 Graduate Student
- $74,772 On Farm Research/Partnership
- $429,818 Professional Development Program
- $1,622,395 Research and Education

Find a complete list of projects on page 3.

SARE's Impact

53 percent of producers report using a new production technique after reading a SARE publication.

79 percent of producers said they improved soil quality through their SARE project.

64 percent of producers said their SARE project helped them achieve higher sales.

Learn about local impacts at: southern.sare.org/sare-in-your-state/tennessee

Contact Your SARE State Coordinator

SARE sustainable ag coordinators run state-level educational programs for Extension and other ag professionals, and many help grant applicants and recipients with planning and outreach. Visit southern.sare.org/state-pages/tennessee to learn more.

Roy Bullock
Tennessee State University
(615) 963-5449
fbullock@tnstate.edu

Rob Holland
University of Tennessee
(931) 486-2777
rwholland@utk.edu

For detailed information on SARE projects, go to www.SARE.org

SARE is funded by the USDA’s National Institute of Food and Agriculture (NIFA).

This report includes summaries of competitive grant programs only. Some competitive grant programs that are no longer offered may be included or excluded from the totals in this report depending on the grant program and SARE region.
Tennessee has been awarded $2,634,570 grants to support 66 projects, including but not limited to, 11 research and/or education projects, 6 professional development projects and 23 producer-led projects. Tennessee has also received additional SARE support through multi-state projects.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Project #</th>
<th>Project Title</th>
<th>SARE Support</th>
<th>Project Leaders</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LS20-335</td>
<td>Cover Crops and Cropping System Sustainability in a Changing Global Climate</td>
<td>$299,995</td>
<td>Dr. Samuel Haruna, Middle Tennessee State University, Dr. Song Cui, Middle Tennessee State University, Dr. Audrey Gamble, Auburn University, Dr. Seockmo Ku, Middle Tennessee State University, Dr. Chaney Mosley, Middle Tennessee State University, Dr. Edwin Ritchey, University of Kentucky</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LS18-287</td>
<td>Cover Crops in Woody Ornamental Production: Impact on Plant Growth, Arthropod Pests, Soil-Borne Pathogens and Weeds</td>
<td>$284,869</td>
<td>Dr. Karla Addesso, Tennessee State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LS13-254</td>
<td>Improving Fitness in Meat Goat Herds through Better Genetic Management</td>
<td>$230,000</td>
<td>Dr. Richard Browning, Jr., Tennessee State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LS12-253</td>
<td>Breeding Organic Corn varieties to resist GMO contamination</td>
<td>$48,183</td>
<td>Dr. Dennis West, University of Tennessee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LS05-172</td>
<td>Forage systems for the sustainable production of uniform goat carcasses</td>
<td>$200,000</td>
<td>Richard Joost, University of Tennessee at Martin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LS03-147</td>
<td>Bioactive Natural Products: A feasible method of organic disease management in float bed production systems</td>
<td>$19,883</td>
<td>Kimberly Gwinn, University of Tennessee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LS03-152</td>
<td>Improving Organic Crop Production with Enhanced Biofumigation and Composting Systems</td>
<td>$273,440</td>
<td>Carl Sams, The University of Tennessee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LS95-068</td>
<td>Using Farm Family Studies to Teach Sustainable Agriculture</td>
<td>$146,630</td>
<td>Tim Cross, University of Tennessee, Ag Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LS94-064</td>
<td>Development of Sustainable Area-Wide Weed Management Practices for Improved Land Utilization (AS93-08)</td>
<td>$3,760</td>
<td>Jerome F. Grant, University of Tennessee, Entomology &amp; Plant Pathology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LS93-052</td>
<td>Utilization of Dairy Manure in Low-input, Conservation Tillage Animal Feed Production Systems</td>
<td>$90,635</td>
<td>Michael D. Mullen, University of Tennessee, Plant and Soil Science</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Influence of Integrated Pest Management (IPM) On Low-input Sustainable Agriculture (LISA) in the Southern Region

$25,000
Charles H. Hadden
University of Tennessee

### PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM GRANTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Project #</th>
<th>Project Title</th>
<th>SARE Support</th>
<th>Project Leaders</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| ES18-141  | Soil SMaRTS (Specific Management and Resources Training for Sustainability) for Soil Health in Tennessee | $77,413      | Dr. Jason deKoff
Tennessee State University                                |
| ES14-121  | Sustainable ACEs (Agriculture, Curricula, Energy) for Tennessee                  | $77,757      | Dr. Jason deKoff
Tennessee State University                                |
| ES03-069  | Training Educators to Protect Honey Bee Pollinators with Sustainable Pest Management | $126,648     | Dr. John Skinner
Univ. Tennessee                                         |
| ES02-061  | A Statewide Journey of Sustainable Success: Hands-On Training                   | $48,000      | Rob Holland
Center for Profitable Agriculture                        |
| ES97-029  | Implementing Tennessee’s Strategic Plan for Sustainable Agriculture: Utilizing On-Farm Case Studies for Teaching Advanced Management and Marketing to Extension Staff | $10,000      | Dr. Clark Garland
University of Tennessee                                  |
| LST94-004 | Sustainable Dairy Systems Manual and Training                                   | $90,000      | Dr. Clark Garland
University of Tennessee                                  |

### FARMER/RANCHER GRANTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Project #</th>
<th>Project Title</th>
<th>SARE Support</th>
<th>Project Leaders</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FS19-315</td>
<td>A Study of the Effects of Black Woven Polypropylene on Soil Biota</td>
<td>$9,670</td>
<td>Tera Kurtz</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| FS19-310  | Increasing Farm Fertility and Profits with Mushroom Mulches                    | $9,774       | David Wells, III
Henosis                                              |
| FS17-294  | Adaptive Winter Squash                                                        | $1,822       | Megan Allen
Care of the Earth Community Farm                     |
| FS17-295  | Incorporating Conservation Solutions into Alternative Crop Transplant Systems  | $9,999       | Sarah Bellos
Farmer                                                |
| FS17-297  | Bacillus thuringiensis var. Israelensis as a Larvicalid on a Rotational Grazing System for Ruminants to Combat Haemonchus contortus | $10,000      | Jo Ann Harris
Farmer                                                |
| FS12-263  | Selective breeding of honey bees for multiple traits with a priority on nosema disease resistance | $10,000      | Michael Wilson
Rosecomb Apiaries                                      |
| FS10-241  | Sustainable Cultivation of Plant-derived Indigo for Diversification and On-farm Value-added Dye Pigment Production | $9,871       | Sarah Bellos
Farmer                                                |
| FS07-214  | Sustainable Low-Cost Heating for Season Extension Structures                   | $14,928      | Steve Hodges
Clinch Appalachian Farm Enterprises                    |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Project #</th>
<th>Project Title</th>
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<th>Project Leaders</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FS07-221</td>
<td>Natural Comb Management of Honey Bees for Varroa Control</td>
<td>$15,000</td>
<td>Michael Wilson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FS06-200</td>
<td>Establishing Natural Controls of Competitive Fungi in the Production of Shiitake Mushrooms</td>
<td>$8,832</td>
<td>James DAy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FS06-203</td>
<td>A Demand-Driven Approach to Specialty Crop Market Development</td>
<td>$12,324</td>
<td>Dianne Levy</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Appalachian Spring Cooperative</td>
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<tr>
<td>FS05-189</td>
<td>Salsa Pepper Project</td>
<td>$9,660</td>
<td>Sara Gardner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FS05-188</td>
<td>Aquaculturally Derived Products as Fertilizers for High-value Organic Crop Production</td>
<td>$9,953</td>
<td>Marc Cardosa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FS04-181</td>
<td>Selection of Hygienic Honey Bee Queens Resistant to Tracheal Mites</td>
<td>$9,987</td>
<td>Edwin Holcombe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FS02-155</td>
<td>Cooperating for Success: Building a Value-added Marketing Cooperative for Advantage in the Marketplace</td>
<td>$15,000</td>
<td>Paul Miller</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Appalachian Spring Cooperative</td>
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<tr>
<td>FS02-157</td>
<td>Northern Tennessee Farmer’s Association Cooperative Farmers Market Project</td>
<td>$13,755</td>
<td>Michael Osborne</td>
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<td>Northern Tennessee Farmer’s Assn. Cooperative</td>
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<tr>
<td>FS01-131</td>
<td>Fungicidal Effects of Compost Tea on Organic Strawberry Production</td>
<td>$9,814</td>
<td>John Dysinger</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Bountiful Blessings Organic Farm</td>
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<tr>
<td>FS99-087</td>
<td>The Effect of Municipal Compost on Christmas Trees</td>
<td>$6,985</td>
<td>Curtis Buchanan</td>
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<tr>
<td>FS99-103</td>
<td>Evaluating the Cost of Production of Row Crops Using Precision Farming Technologies</td>
<td>$7,816</td>
<td>J. Tucker</td>
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<tr>
<td>FS96-042</td>
<td>Low Input Sustainable Agriculture Short Course</td>
<td>$9,650</td>
<td>Alexander McGregor</td>
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<tr>
<td>FS96-043</td>
<td>Sustainable Cultivation of Medicinal Herbs as a Cash Crop Alternative to Tobacco</td>
<td>$5,004</td>
<td>Paul D. Miller</td>
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<td>Tamsen Farm</td>
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<tr>
<td>FS96-045</td>
<td>Grazing Alternatives to Tall Fescue for Stocker Cattle</td>
<td>$9,982</td>
<td>Chris Pitts</td>
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<tr>
<td>FS94-012</td>
<td>Swine Lagoon Management System</td>
<td>$10,000</td>
<td>Kenneth Moore</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**GRADUATE STUDENT GRANTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Project #</th>
<th>Project Title</th>
<th>SARE Support</th>
<th>Project Leaders</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GS20-228</td>
<td>Sustainable Management of Phytophthora Cinnamomi and Ambrosia Beetles Under Stress Conditions</td>
<td>$16,335</td>
<td>Dr. Fulya Baysal-Gurel</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Tennessee State University</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Krishna Neupane</td>
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<td>Tennessee State University</td>
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<tr>
<td>GS17-168</td>
<td>Evaluating Soil Microbial Communities and Cropping Systems for Biomass Feedstock Production on Degraded Lands</td>
<td>$14,838</td>
<td>E. Kudjo Dzantor</td>
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<td>Tennessee State University</td>
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<td>Ekundayo Adeleke</td>
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<td>Tennessee State University</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
ON FARM RESEARCH/PARTNERSHIP GRANTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Project #</th>
<th>Project Title</th>
<th>SARE Support</th>
<th>Project Leaders</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| GS17-175   | Investigating the Impact of Plant Spacing on Yields of Sweet Potato Produced in Organic Systems | $16,443      | Dilip Nandwani
Tennessee State University
Sochinwechi Nwosisi
Tennessee State University |
| GS16-155   | Sustainable Management of Soil-borne Diseases in Nursery Production          | $11,000      | Dr.Fulya Baysal-Gurel
Tennessee State University
Prabha Liyanapathiranage
Tennessee State University |
| GS16-157   | Integration of Silvopasture and Nut Production in the Southeast              | $7,906       | Dr.Hill Craddock
University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Conrad Blunck
Tennessee State University |
| GS14-128   | Assessment of beneficial microorganisms: Trichoderma, Actinomycetes, and Bacillus in anaerobic soil disinfestation (ASD) | $10,993      | Dr.David Butler
The University of Tennessee
Utsala Shrestha
University of Tennessee, Plant Sciences |
| GS13-124   | Examining the Influence of Farmers’ Market Managers Perceived Roles on Business Opportunities for Small- and Moderate-size Farms and Access to Healthful Foods for Low-income Households | $6,479       | Dr.Deborah Slawson
East Tennessee State University
Rachel Ward
East Tennessee State University |
| GS10-095   | Efficacy of entomopathogenic fungi in an integrated pest management plan for cucumber beetles in melons and pumpkins | $8,154       | Annette Wszelaki
University of Tennessee
Mary Rogers
University of Tennessee |
| GS09-086   | Testing the efficacy of three new alternative treatments for Nosema disease of honey bees in Tennessee | $9,963       | Dr.John Skinner
Univ. Tennessee
Paul Rhoades
University of Tennessee |
| GS08-077   | Providing habitat for native pollinators and determination of native pollinator contribution to pollination of cucurbits and blueberries at farm sites | $10,000      | Dr.John Skinner
Univ. Tennessee
Michael Wilson
Rosecomb Apiaries |
University of Tennessee
Candice Jones
University of Tennessee |
| GS02-016   | Collaborative Learning among Farmers as an Approach to Alternative Agricultural Education | $9,540       | John Peters
University of Tennessee
Robin Fazio
Sonrisa Farm |
| GS01-011   | Suppression of Soilborne Phytopathogenic Fungi of Tomatoes via Integrated Production Systems that Utilize Biofumigation, Composted Amendments, Solarization, and Chemical Fumigants. | $10,000      | Carl Sams
The University of Tennessee
Martin Lyons
University of Tennessee |
| GS00-002   | Control of Soilborne Plant Pathogens of tomatoes with incorporation of Indian Mustard (Brassica juncea) | $10,000      | Carl Sams
The University of Tennessee
Stephanie G Harvey
Georgia Southwestern State University |
| OS18-112   | Biofumigants for Sustainable Soil-borne Disease Management in Nursery Production | $15,000      | Dr.Fulya Baysal-Gurel
Tennessee State University |
OS17-101 Amblyseius swirksii Athias-Henriot for Control of Arthropod Pests in Woody Ornamental Propagation $14,872 Dr. Karla Addesso Tennessee State University

OS14-084 Incorporating a Cover Crop into Field Grown Nursery Production to Manage Flatheaded Appletree Borer with the Simultaneous Benefit of Improved and Sustainable Weed Management $14,997 Dr. Karla Addesso Tennessee State University

OS11-057 Organic forage production systems for organic dairies in the Southern region $14,993 Dr. David Butler The University of Tennessee

OS02-002 Specialty Flowering Bulbs as a Sustainable Alternative Crop for Tobacco Farmers in Middle Tennessee $14,910 Steve Garton

SUSTAINABLE COMMUNITY INNOVATION GRANTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Project #</th>
<th>Project Title</th>
<th>SARE Support</th>
<th>Project Leaders</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CS10-075</td>
<td>Building Sustainable Families through a Celebration of Low-Impact and Organic Community-Supported Agriculture</td>
<td>$10,000</td>
<td>Ruth Correll UT Extension, Wilson County</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS10-077</td>
<td>Live Green and Prosper Community Education and Outreach Initiative</td>
<td>$10,000</td>
<td>Erica Duarte Upper Cumberland Broadcast Council - WCTE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS07-056</td>
<td>“Gathering” of Homestead Economic and Entrepreneurs of Food Based, Organic Foods and Other Related Businesses</td>
<td>$10,000</td>
<td>Martha Pile UT Extension of Montgomery County</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS07-056A</td>
<td>“Gathering” of Homestead Economic and Entrepreneurs of Food Based, Organic Foods and Other Related Businesses</td>
<td>$10,000</td>
<td>Martha Pile UT Extension of Montgomery County</td>
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<tr>
<td>CS06-048</td>
<td>Schools + Potatoes Upper E. Tennessee Development System (SPUDS)</td>
<td>$39,762</td>
<td>Steve Hodges Clinch Appalachian Farm Enterprises</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS06-049</td>
<td>Appalachian Sustainable Agriculture and Energy Project</td>
<td>$40,000</td>
<td>John Jackson Appalachian Native Plants Inc</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS02-004</td>
<td>Homegrown, From Our Farms to Your Table: Growing a Farmers’ Cooperative in East Tennessee</td>
<td>$6,436</td>
<td>Steve Hodges Clinch Appalachian Farm Enterprises</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total funding from the USDA SARE program to Tennessee
$2,634,570

For further information on projects, contact Candace Pollock, Southern SARE public relations coordinator, at (770) 412-4786 or cpollock@uga.edu.
Sustainable Agriculture Research and Education (SARE) is funded by USDA’s National Institute of Food and Agriculture (NIFA).