**What is SARE?**

Since 1988, the Sustainable Agriculture Research & Education (SARE) program has been the go-to USDA grants and outreach program for farmers, ranchers, researchers and educators who want to develop innovations that improve farm profitability, protect water and land, and revitalize communities. To date, SARE has awarded over $333 million to more than 7,800 initiatives.

**SARE is grassroots with far-reaching impact**

Four regional councils of expert practitioners set priorities and make grants in every state and island protectorate.

**SARE communicates results**

SARE shares project results by requiring grantees to conduct outreach and grower engagement; and by maintaining an online library of practical publications, grantee-produced information products and other educational materials.

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**SARE: Advancing the Frontier of Sustainable Agriculture in...**

**Tennessee**

**Project Highlight: Cover Crops Help Manage Appletree Borer**

The flatheaded appletree borer (FAB) is a significant economic pest in orchards, nurseries and urban landscapes, and in Tennessee’s production nurseries, red maples are one of the most problematic trees for FAB attacks. Determined to find a solution to this problem, Tennessee State University researcher Karla Addesso and her project team used a SARE grant to evaluate the efficacy of applying a winter cover crop to field-grown nursery red maple trees to act as a barrier to FAB oviposition, an aid to preventing leaching of imidacloprid (a commonly used insecticide) from the root zone of the trees, and as a natural weed suppression technique.

After trying a few mixes, the team determined that a ryegrass/crimson clover mix was extremely effective at camouflaging the tree trunks from the pest, making it less likely to lay eggs. The cover crops reduced pest attacks by 95 percent. In addition to acting as a barrier, the cover crop mix also reduced the temperatures of the tree trunks, making the trees a less preferable egg-laying site.

Based on their highly promising results, the team proposes a systems approach to in-field nursery tree production by incorporating a winter cover crop combined with optimized pesticide use to simultaneously maximize FAB control and plant growth while minimizing crop damage, weed competition and insecticide runoff.

For more information on this project, see [sare.org/projects](http://sare.org/projects), and search for project number OS14-084.

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**SARE in Tennessee**

[southern.sare.org/sare-in-your-state/tennessee](http://southern.sare.org/sare-in-your-state/tennessee)

$2,665,350 in total funding

69 grant projects

(since 1988)

For a complete list of grant projects state by state, go to [www.sare.org/state-summaries](http://www.sare.org/state-summaries)
SARE Grants in Tennessee

Total awards: 69 grants
- 12 Research and Education
- 7 Sustainable Community Innovation
- 6 Professional Development Program
- 24 Farmer/Rancher
- 14 Graduate Student
- 6 On Farm Research/Partnership

Total funding: $2,665,350
- $1,622,395 Research and Education
- $429,818 Sustainable Community Innovation
- $240,606 Professional Development Program
- $151,561 Farmer/Rancher
- $94,772 Graduate Student
- $126,198 On Farm Research/Partnership

Find a complete list of projects on page 3.

SARE's Impact

53 percent of producers report using a new production technique after reading a SARE publication.

79 percent of producers said they improved soil quality through their SARE project.

64 percent of producers said their SARE project helped them achieve higher sales.

Learn about local impacts at: southern.sare.org/sare-in-your-state/tennessee

Contact Your SARE State Coordinator

SARE sustainable ag coordinators run state-level educational programs for Extension and other ag professionals, and many help grant applicants and recipients with planning and outreach. Visit southern.sare.org/state-pages/tennessee to learn more.

Jason de Koff
Tennessee State University
(615) 963-4929
jdekoff@tnstate.edu

Rob Holland
University of Tennessee
(931) 486-2777
rwholland@utk.edu

For detailed information on SARE projects, go to www.SARE.org

SARE is funded by the USDA's National Institute of Food and Agriculture (NIFA).

This report includes summaries of competitive grant programs only. Some competitive grant programs that are no longer offered may be included or excluded from the totals in this report depending on the grant program and SARE region.
Tennessee has been awarded $2,665,350 grants to support 68 projects, including but not limited to, 11 research and/or education projects, 6 professional development projects and 24 producer-led projects. Tennessee has also received additional SARE support through multi-state projects.

## RESEARCH AND EDUCATION GRANTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Project #</th>
<th>Project Title</th>
<th>SARE Support</th>
<th>Project Leaders</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| LS20-335  | Cover Crops and Cropping System Sustainability in a Changing Global Climate    | $299,995     | Dr. Samuel Haruna, Middle Tennessee State University  
Dr. Song Cui, Middle Tennessee State University  
Dr. Audrey Gamble, Auburn University  
Dr. Seockmo Ku, Middle Tennessee State University  
Dr. Chaney Mosley, Middle Tennessee State University  
Dr. Edwin Ritchey, University of Kentucky |
| LS18-287  | Cover Crops in Woody Ornamental Production: Impact on Plant Growth, Arthropod Pests, Soil-Borne Pathogens and Weeds | $284,869     | Dr. Karla Addesso, Tennessee State University |
| LS13-254  | Improving Fitness in Meat Goat Herds through Better Genetic Management         | $230,000     | Dr. Richard Browning, Jr., Tennessee State University |
| LS12-253  | Breeding Organic Corn varieties to resist GMO contamination                     | $48,183      | Dr. Dennis West, University of Tennessee |
| LS05-172  | Forage systems for the sustainable production of uniform goat carcasses         | $200,000     | Richard Joost, University of Tennessee at Martin |
| LS03-147  | Bioactive Natural Products: A feasible method of organic disease management in float bed production systems | $19,883      | Kimberly Gwinn, University of Tennessee |
| LS03-152  | Improving Organic Crop Production with Enhanced Biofumigation and Composting Systems | $273,440    | Carl Sams, The University of Tennessee |
| LS95-068  | Using Farm Family Studies to Teach Sustainable Agriculture                      | $146,630     | Tim Cross, University of Tennessee, Ag Economics |
| LS94-064  | Development of Sustainable Area-Wide Weed Management Practices for Improved Land Utilization (AS93-08) | $3,760       | Jerome F. Grant, University of Tennessee, Entomology & Plant Pathology |
| LS93-052  | Utilization of Dairy Manure in Low-input, Conservation Tillage Animal Feed Production Systems | $90,635      | Michael D. Mullen, University of Tennessee, Plant and Soil Science |
**Influence of Integrated Pest Management (IPM) On Low-input Sustainable Agriculture (LISA) in the Southern Region**

$25,000  
Charles H. Hadden  
University of Tennessee

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### PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM GRANTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Project #</th>
<th>Project Title</th>
<th>SARE Support</th>
<th>Project Leaders</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| ES18-141  | Soil SMaRTS (Specific Management and Resources Training for Sustainability) for Soil Health in Tennessee | $77,413      | Dr. Jason deKoff  
Tennessee State University |
| ES14-121  | Sustainable ACEs (Agriculture, Curricula, Energy) for Tennessee                | $77,757      | Dr. Jason deKoff  
Tennessee State University |
| ES03-069  | Training Educators to Protect Honey Bee Pollinators with Sustainable Pest Management | $126,648     | Dr. John Skinner  
Univ. Tennessee |
| ES02-061  | A Statewide Journey of Sustainable Success: Hands-On Training                 | $48,000      | Rob Holland  
Center for Profitable Agriculture |
| ES97-029  | Implementing Tennessee’s Strategic Plan for Sustainable Agriculture: Utilizing On-Farm Case Studies for Teaching Advanced Management and Marketing to Extension Staff | $10,000      | Dr. Clark Garland  
University of Tennessee |
| LST94-004 | Sustainable Dairy Systems Manual and Training                                 | $90,000      | Dr. Clark Garland  
University of Tennessee |

### FARMER/RANCHER GRANTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Project #</th>
<th>Project Title</th>
<th>SARE Support</th>
<th>Project Leaders</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| FS21-331  | Successional Mushroom Production: Farming Multiple Species of Mushrooms on One Substrate to Lower Input Cost, and Increase Revenue and Products Sold | $10,780      | David Wells, III  
Henosis |
| FS19-315  | A Study of the Effects of Black Woven Polypropylene on Soil Biota             | $9,670       | Tera Kurtz |
| FS18-310  | Increasing Farm Fertility and Profits with Mushroom Mulches                   | $9,774       | David Wells, III  
Henosis |
| FS17-294  | Adaptive Winter Squash                                                        | $1,822       | Megan Allen  
Care of the Earth Community Farm |
| FS17-295  | Incorporating Conservation Solutions into Alternative Crop Transplant Systems | $9,999       | Sarah Bellos  
Farmer |
| FS17-297  | Bacillus thuringiensis var. Israelensis as a Larvacidal on a Rotational Grazing System for Ruminants to Combat Haemonchus contortus | $10,000      | Jo Ann Harris  
Farmer |
| FS12-263  | Selective breeding of honey bees for multiple traits with a priority on nosema disease resistance | $10,000      | Michael Wilson  
Rosecomb Apiaries |
| FS10-241  | Sustainable Cultivation of Plant-derived Indigo for Diversification and On-farm Value-added Dye Pigment Production | $9,871       | Sarah Bellos  
Farmer |
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Project #</th>
<th>Project Title</th>
<th>SARE Support</th>
<th>Project Leaders</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FS07-221</td>
<td>Natural Comb Management of Honey Bees for Varroa Control</td>
<td>$15,000</td>
<td>Michael Wilson</td>
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<tr>
<td>FS07-214</td>
<td>Sustainable Low-Cost Heating for Season Extension Structures</td>
<td>$14,928</td>
<td>Steve Hodges, Clinch Appalachian Farm Enterprises</td>
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<tr>
<td>FS06-203</td>
<td>A Demand-Driven Approach to Specialty Crop Market Development</td>
<td>$12,324</td>
<td>Dianne Levy, Appalachian Spring Cooperative</td>
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<tr>
<td>FS06-200</td>
<td>Establishing Natural Controls of Competitive Fungi in the Production of Shiitake Mushrooms</td>
<td>$8,832</td>
<td>James DAy, Appalachian Spring Cooperative</td>
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<tr>
<td>FS05-189</td>
<td>Salsa Pepper Project</td>
<td>$9,660</td>
<td>Sara Gardner</td>
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<tr>
<td>FS05-188</td>
<td>Aquaculturally Derived Products as Fertilizers for High-value Organic Crop Production</td>
<td>$9,953</td>
<td>Marc Cardosa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FS04-181</td>
<td>Selection of Hygienic Honey Bee Queens Resistant to Tracheal Mites</td>
<td>$9,987</td>
<td>Edwin Holcombe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FS02-157</td>
<td>Northern Tennessee Farmer’s Association Cooperative Farmers Market Project</td>
<td>$13,755</td>
<td>Michael Osborne, Northern Tennessee Farmer’s Assn. Cooperative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FS02-155</td>
<td>Cooperating for Success: Building a Value-added Marketing Cooperative for Advantage in the Marketplace</td>
<td>$15,000</td>
<td>Paul Miller, Appalachian Spring Cooperative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FS01-131</td>
<td>Fungicidal Effects of Compost Tea on Organic Strawberry Production</td>
<td>$9,814</td>
<td>John Dysinger, Bountiful Blessings Organic Farm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FS99-087</td>
<td>The Effect of Municipal Compost on Christmas Trees</td>
<td>$6,985</td>
<td>Curtis Buchanan</td>
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<tr>
<td>FS99-103</td>
<td>Evaluating the Cost of Production of Row Crops Using Precision Farming Technologies</td>
<td>$7,816</td>
<td>J. Tucker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FS96-042</td>
<td>Low Input Sustainable Agriculture Short Course</td>
<td>$9,650</td>
<td>Alexander McGregor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FS96-043</td>
<td>Sustainable Cultivation of Medicinal Herbs as a Cash Crop Alternative to Tobacco</td>
<td>$5,004</td>
<td>Paul D. Miller, Tamsen Farm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FS96-045</td>
<td>Grazing Alternatives to Tall Fescue for Stocker Cattle</td>
<td>$9,982</td>
<td>Chris Pitts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FS94-012</td>
<td>Swine Lagoon Management System</td>
<td>$10,000</td>
<td>Kenneth Moore</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**GRADUATE STUDENT GRANTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Project #</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GS20-228</td>
<td>Sustainable Management of Phytophthora Cinnamomii and Ambrosia Beetles Under Stress Conditions</td>
<td>$16,335</td>
<td>Dr. Fulya Baysal-Gurel, Tennessee State University, Krishna Neupane, Tennessee State University</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GS17-168  Evaluating Soil Microbial Communities and Cropping Systems for Biomass Feedstock Production on Degraded Lands  $14,838  E. Kudjo Dzantor  Tennessee State University
          Ekundayo Adeleke  Tennessee State University

GS17-175  Investigating the Impact of Plant Spacing on Yields of Sweet Potato Produced in Organic Systems  $16,443  Dilip Nandwani  Tennessee State University
          Sochinwechi Nwosisi  Tennessee State University

GS16-157  Integration of Silvopasture and Nut Production in the Southeast  $7,906  Dr. Hill Craddock  University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
          Conrad Blunck  Tennessee State University

GS16-155  Sustainable Management of Soil-borne Diseases in Nursery Production  $11,000  Dr. Fulya Baysal-Gurel  Tennessee State University
          Prabha Liyanapathiranage  Tennessee State University

GS14-128  Assessment of beneficial microorganisms: Trichoderma, Actinomycetes, and Bacillus in anaerobic soil disinfestation (ASD)  $10,993  Dr. David Butler  University of Tennessee
          Utsala Shrestha  University of Tennessee, Plant Sciences

GS13-124  Examining the Influence of Farmers’ Market Managers Perceived Roles on Business Opportunities for Small- and Moderate-size Farms and Access to Healthful Foods for Low-income Households  $6,479  Dr. Deborah Slawson  East Tennessee State University
          Rachel Ward  East Tennessee State University

GS10-095  Efficacy of entomopathogenic fungi in an integrated pest management plan for cucumber beetles in melons and pumpkins  $8,154  Annette Wszelaki  University of Tennessee
          Mary Rogers  University of Tennessee

GS09-086  Testing the efficacy of three new alternative treatments for Nosema disease of honey bees in Tennessee  $9,963  Dr. John Skinner  Unv. Tennessee
          Paul Rhoades  University of Tennessee

GS08-077  Providing habitat for native pollinators and determination of native pollinator contribution to pollination of cucurbits and blueberries at farm sites  $10,000  Dr. John Skinner  Univ. Tennessee
          Michael Wilson  Rosecomb Apiaries

GS04-038  Determining Cost-Effectiveness of Best Management Practices in Sustainable Watershed Management: A Decision-Making Tool for Restoring Bullrun Creek  $9,910  Joanne Logan  University of Tennessee
          Candice Jones  University of Tennessee

GS02-016  Collaborative Learning among Farmers as an Approach to Alternative Agricultural Education  $9,540  John Peters  University of Tennessee
          Robin Fazio  Sonrisa Farm

GS01-011  Suppression of Soilborne Phytopathogenic Fungi of Tomatoes via Integrated Production Systems that Utilize Biofumigation, Composted Amendments, Solarization, and Chemical Fumigants.  $10,000  Carl Sams  The University of Tennessee
          Martin Lyons  University of Tennessee

GS00-002  Control of Soilborne Plant Pathogens of tomatoes with incorporation of Indian Mustard (Brassica juncea)  $10,000  Carl Sams  The University of Tennessee
          Stephanie G Harvey  Georgia Southwestern State University
SUSTAINABLE COMMUNITY INNOVATION GRANTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CS10-075</td>
<td>Building Sustainable Families through a Celebration of Low-Impact and Organic Community-Supported Agriculture</td>
<td>$10,000</td>
<td>Ruth Correll UT Extension, Wilson County</td>
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<tr>
<td>CS10-077</td>
<td>Live Green and Prosper Community Education and Outreach Initiative</td>
<td>$10,000</td>
<td>Erica Duarte Upper Cumberland Broadcast Council - WCTE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS07-056A</td>
<td>“Gathering” of Homestead Economic and Entrepreneurs of Food Based, Organic Foods and Other Related Businesses</td>
<td>$10,000</td>
<td>Martha Pile UT Extension of Montgomery County</td>
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<tr>
<td>CS07-056</td>
<td>“Gathering” of Homestead Economic and Entrepreneurs of Food Based, Organic Foods and Other Related Businesses</td>
<td>$10,000</td>
<td>Martha Pile UT Extension of Montgomery County</td>
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<tr>
<td>CS06-049</td>
<td>Appalachian Sustainable Agriculture and Energy Project</td>
<td>$40,000</td>
<td>John Jackson Appalachian Native Plants Inc</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS06-048</td>
<td>Schools + Potatoes Upper E. Tennessee Development System (SPUDS)</td>
<td>$39,762</td>
<td>Steve Hodges Clinch Appalachian Farm Enterprises</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS02-004</td>
<td>Homegrown, From Our Farms to Your Table: Growing a Farmers’ Cooperative in East Tennessee</td>
<td>$6,436</td>
<td>Steve Hodges Clinch Appalachian Farm Enterprises</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For further information on projects, contact Candace Pollock, Southern SARE public relations coordinator, at (770) 412-4786 or cpollock@uga.edu.

Sustainable Agriculture Research and Education (SARE) is funded by USDA’s National Institute of Food and Agriculture (NIFA).